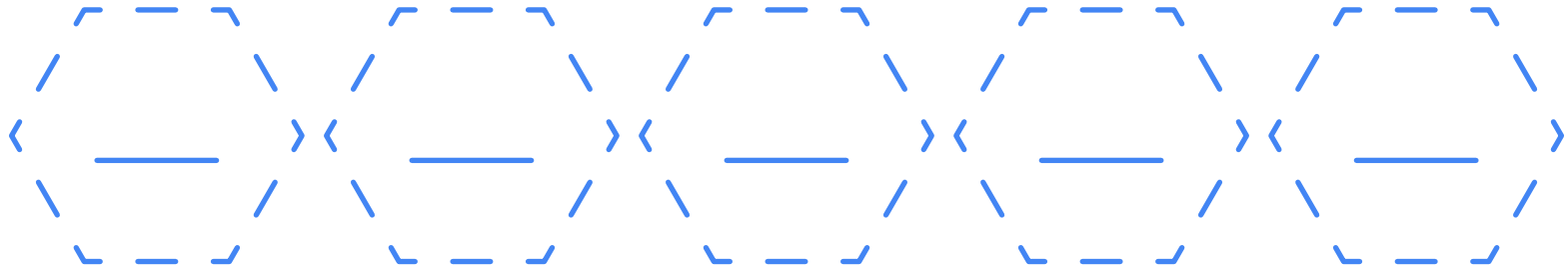


Sümbolid



Numbrid



Tähed

